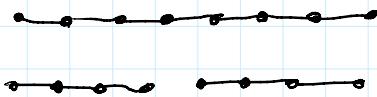
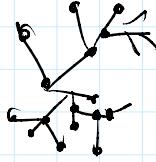


Pathwidth



& Treewidth



def Path Decomposition $\pi_{\text{path}}(G)$

$$X_1, X_2, X_3, \dots, X_p \subseteq V(G)$$

такие, что

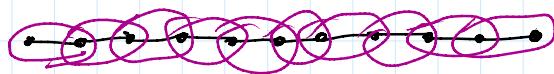
- $\exists u \in E(G) \exists i \in [p] u \in X_i$
- $\forall i < j < k \quad u \in X_i \cap X_k \notin X_j$
- $\forall u \exists i \quad u \in X_i$



$V \rightarrow$ отрезок символов, где одна ворон.

$$\text{pw}(G) = \min_{\text{pathdecomp. } G} \max_{\text{pathcomp. } G} |X_i| - 1$$

$$\text{pw}(G) = \min_{\text{all trees, maxdeg. } G} \max_{\text{all trees, maxdeg. } G} (\text{п-р кнук в патчке}) - 1$$



Утб I $X_i \cap X_{i+1}$ — это разделяние графа



$$\text{pw}(G) + 1$$

$$S \subset G - S \text{ — кнук. граф } L = \left(\bigcup_{j \leq i} X_j \right) \setminus X_{i+1}$$

proof

$$R = \left(\bigcup_{j \geq i} X_j \right) \setminus X_i \quad \square$$

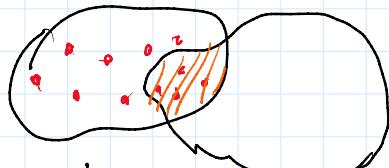
Утб II Пересеч. соседних символов $\leq \text{pw}(G)$ по размеру

$$1) X_i \neq X_{i+1}$$

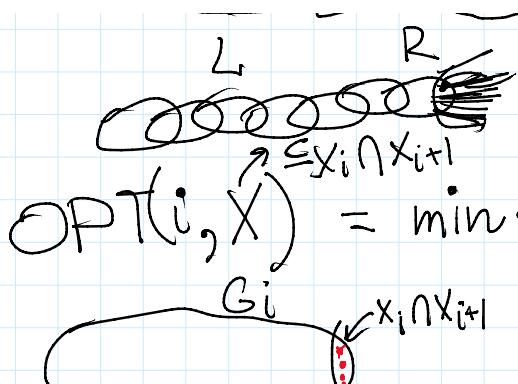
~~2) $X_i \neq X_{i+1} \quad X_{i+1} \neq X_i$~~

Thm VERTEX COVER решает 112-M с временем работы $2^{\text{pw}(G)} \cdot \text{poly}(n)$

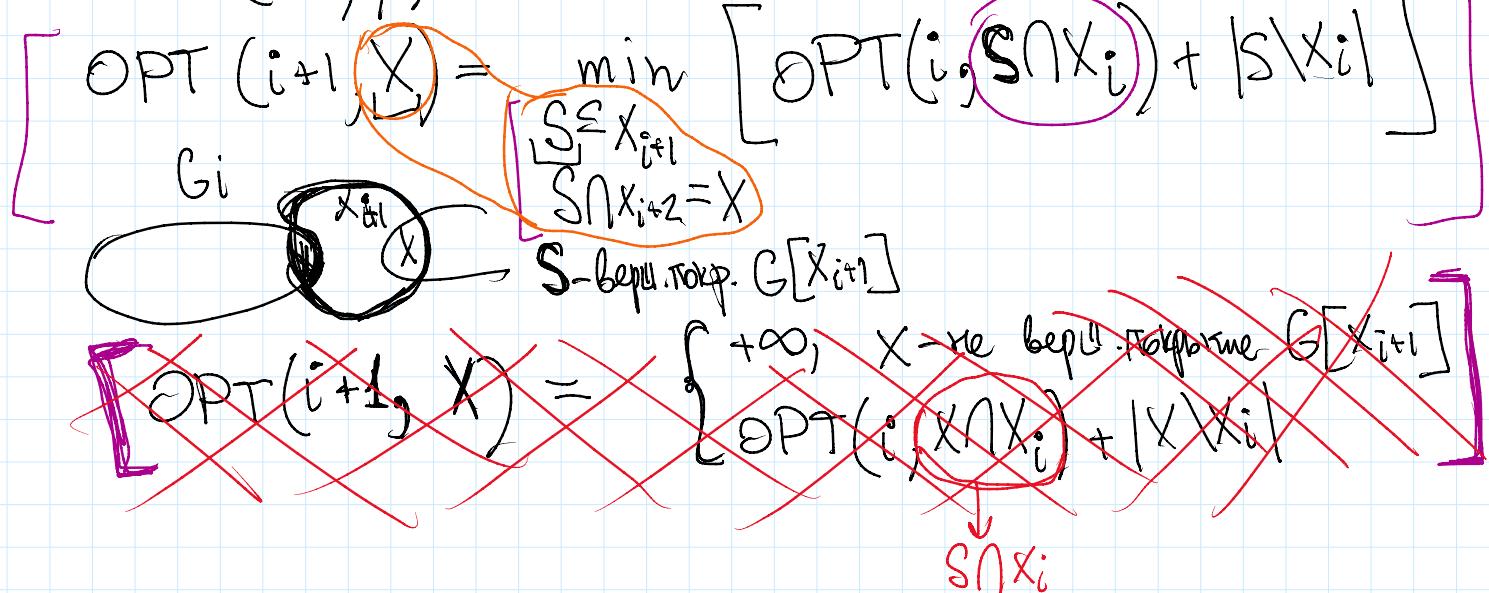
$$\text{proof } \underline{\underline{00000,000000}} \\ L \quad R$$



Требовать, чтобы РД шириной ...



$$\text{OPT}(0, \emptyset) = 0$$



def Nice path decomposition

- $|X_i \Delta X_{i+1}| \leq 1$
- $X_0 = \emptyset$
- Introduce node $X_i = X_{i-1} \cup \{v\}$ ($+v$)
- Forget node $X_i = X_{i-1} \setminus \{v\}$ ($-v$)
- Introduce edge node $X_i = X_{i-1}$ ($+uv$)

yb ~~Not a~~ path decomps. MÖKHO rep. b nice path decomps.
yb. b $\text{poly}(n)$ pag gmina, a ryzebag (inputte rank 2).

proof $X_i \cap X_{i+1} \xrightarrow{\text{rank-0-req}} X_i - v - v_2 - v_3 X_i \cap X_{i+1} + v_1 + v_2 + v_3 \xrightarrow{i+1} \square$

proof $X_i \cap X_{i+1} = \emptyset$ $X_i \cup X_{i+1} = X_i \cup X_{i+1}$ $i+1$ \square

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \min(\text{OPT}(i-1, X \setminus \{v\}) + 1, \text{OPT}(i-1, X))$$

$$X_{i-1} = X_i \setminus \{v\}$$

$$\cap$$

$v \in X_i$ \rightarrow forget node

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \text{OPT}(i-1, X \setminus \{v\}) + |\{X \cap \{v\}\}|$$

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \begin{cases} +\infty, & v \notin X \vee v \notin X \\ \text{OPT}(i-1, X) & \end{cases}$$

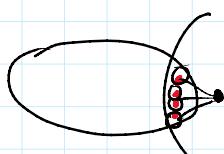
- DOMINATING SET $\text{OPT}_{\text{DS}}(G)$

$v \in X$ - introduce node

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \begin{cases} +\infty, & \text{even } v \notin X \\ \text{OPT}(i-1, X \setminus \{v\}) + 1 & \end{cases}$$

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = +\infty$$

$$\rightarrow \text{OPT}(n, \emptyset)$$



v \leftarrow $\begin{cases} \text{border} \\ \text{zagm.} \end{cases}$

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \min_D |D|$$

D \subseteq $G_i \setminus X_i$

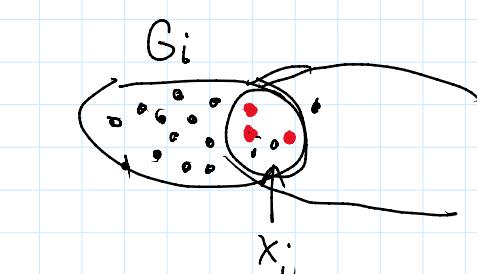
$\subseteq G_i \setminus X_i$

$+ Y$

$$+ D \cap X_i = \lambda$$

$$X \cap Y = \emptyset$$

$\uparrow \uparrow$



G_i

x_i

$$X \cap Y = \emptyset \quad + D(X_i, Y_i) - 1$$

~~$X_i = X_i \setminus \{v\}$~~ $\overline{OPT(i, X, Y)} = [OPT(i-1, X, Y)]$

$X_i \rightarrow$ introduce node

$v \notin X, v \in Y$

$v \in X, v \notin Y$

$X_i \rightarrow$ introduce edge uv

$OPT(i, X, Y) = OPT(i-1, X \setminus \{v\}, Y) + 1$

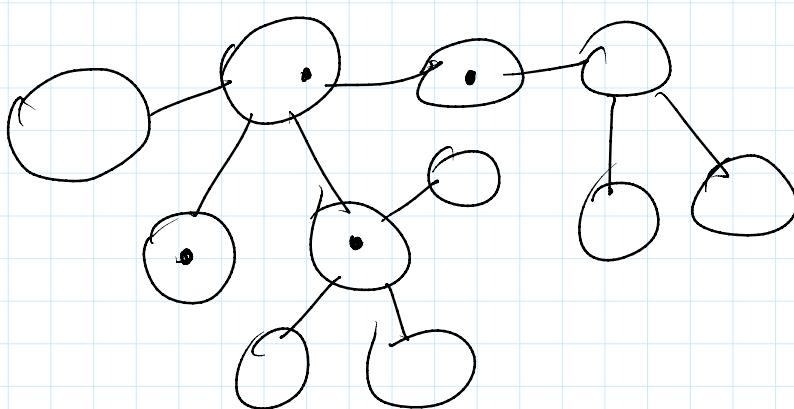
$X_i \rightarrow$ forget node

$$X_{i-1} = X_i \setminus \{v\}$$

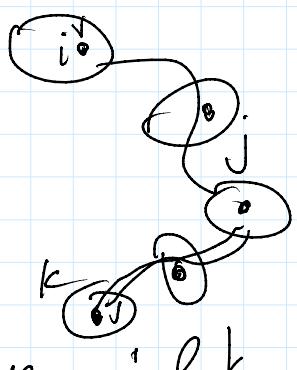
$$X_i = X_{i-1} \cup \{v\}$$

$$OPT(i, X, Y) = \min(OPT(i-1, X \cup \{v\}, Y), OPT(i-1, X, Y \cup \{v\}))$$

def TD



- X_1, X_2, \dots, X_t \Rightarrow $\text{parnyot zapebo } \chi$
- $\forall u, v \in E(G)$, $u, v \in X_i$



- $\forall v \in E(G) \quad u, v \in X_i$
- $\forall i, j, k, \text{ что } b \in \Sigma \text{ есть путь от } v_j \text{ к } v_k \text{ через } j \in X_i$
 $v_i \in X_i \cap X_k \quad v \in X_j$

$$\frac{pw(G)}{\log n} \leq tw(G) \leq pw(G)$$

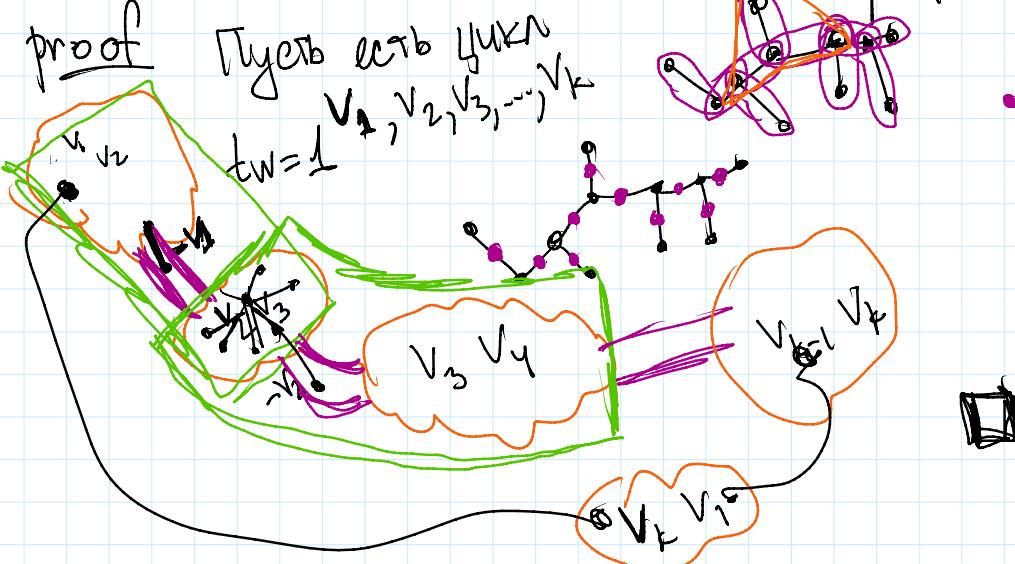
$$C^{pw} = C^{tw \log n} = C^{tw \cdot \text{poly}(n)}$$

$$tw(G) \leq c$$

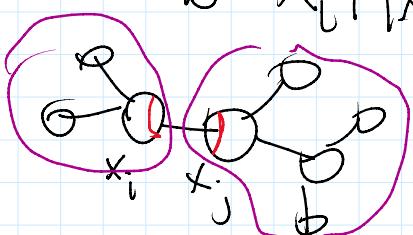
$$pw(G) \leq f(c)$$

Thm Нека б топологич. сорт. упасть с $tw(G) \leq 1$

proof



усл Еам и v_j - съседни узли б TD
 to $X_i \cap X_j$ - първите узла



Def nice tree decomposition \rightarrow определение

- $X_r = \emptyset$ и нистра тоke = \emptyset
- introduce node (+v)

$$G_\alpha = G_\beta + V \quad X_\alpha = X_\beta \cup \{v\}$$

$\cup_{\alpha \in \Omega} T_\alpha$ $\cap_{\alpha \in \Omega} V_\alpha = \emptyset$

- forget node

$$v \in X_B \quad G_\alpha = G_B \quad X_\alpha = X_B - \{v\}$$



- introduce-edge node

$$u, v \in X_B$$

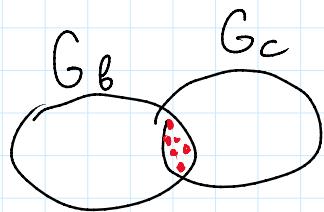
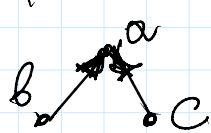
$$G_\alpha = G_B + uv$$



- join node

$$G_\alpha = G_B \cup G_C$$

$$X_\alpha = X_B = X_C \quad G_B[X_B] \cup G_C[X_C] - \text{acyclic w.r.t. } \leq$$

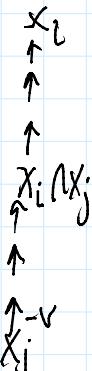


$$V(G_B) \cap V(G_C) = X_B$$

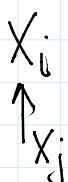
Def To partition tree decomps. into points nice tree decomp
 \Rightarrow poly(n), which then \leq poly(n).

proof

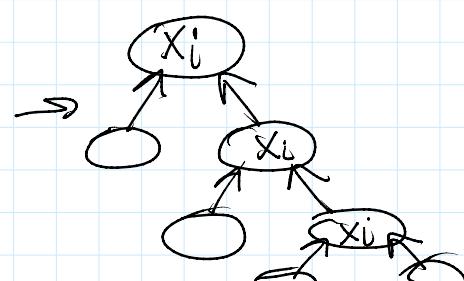
i) \Rightarrow if poly. branching



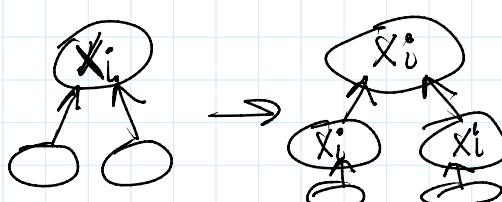
2) \Rightarrow back goes \Leftarrow for get-introducee



3)



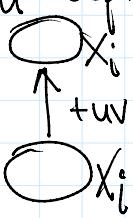
4)



5) $\Delta_{\alpha \beta} H_{\alpha \beta} \dots$

can we? how to make $\Delta_{\alpha \beta}$ not constant

5) Докажем что для каждого набора вершин есть, кот. содержит u и v огрубление



□

VC no TD

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \min_{S - VC} |S|$$

$$G_i \cap X = \emptyset$$

introduce node

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \text{OPT}(j, X \setminus \{v\}) + |X \setminus \{v\}|$$

forget node

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \min(\text{OPT}(j, X), \text{OPT}(j, X \cup v))$$

introduce-edge node

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \begin{cases} +\infty, & u, v \notin X \\ \text{OPT}(j, X) \end{cases}$$

join node

$$\text{OPT}(i, X) = \text{OPT}(j, X) + \text{OPT}(k, X) - |X| G_i$$

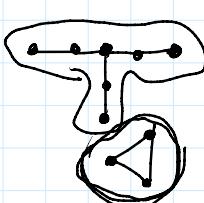
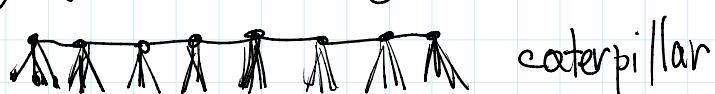
bottom-top



$$\text{OPT}(r, \emptyset)$$

① Охарактеризовать графы с $\text{pw} = 1$

② Доказать, что в любом G есть б-мастера $\leq_{\text{pw}}(G)$



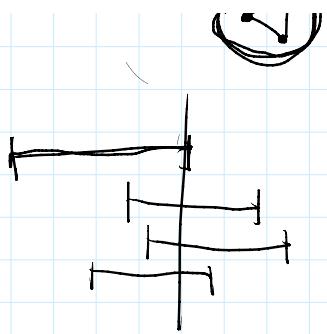
k-leaf master

minor-closed families

$\text{pw}(G) = \text{ббпост.}$



$\text{pw}(G)$ — бібікот.



$\text{pw}(G)$

есе таңын мүшкөрдің $\text{pw} > k$