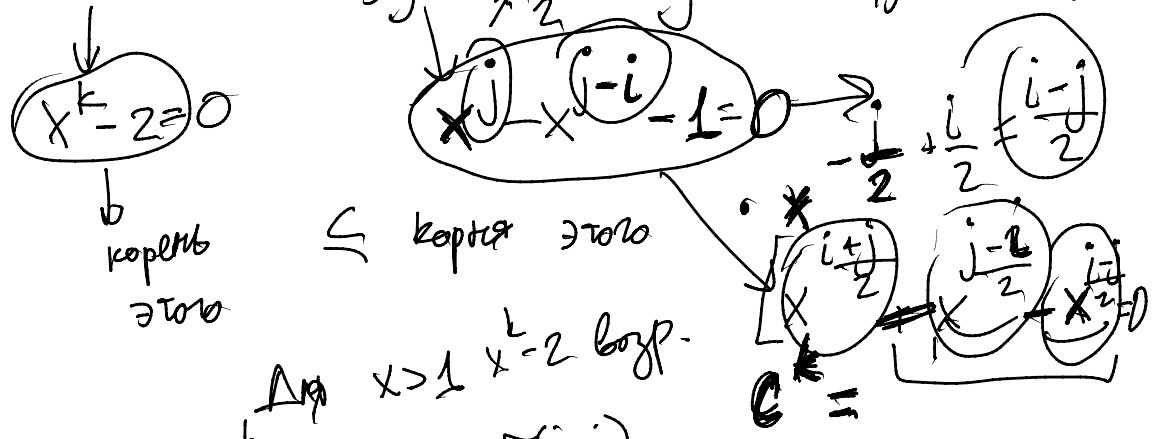


РАЗБОР $\Delta 3$ (#1, #2) $j > i$

1. $\tau(k, k) \leq \tau(i, j)$ $i+j \leq j$ $\tau(i, j) \geq \tau(i+\epsilon, j-\epsilon)$



\leq корень этого \leq корень этого

Для $x > 1$ x^{-2} возр.
 $x^k - \text{возпр}$ $x = \tau(i, j)$

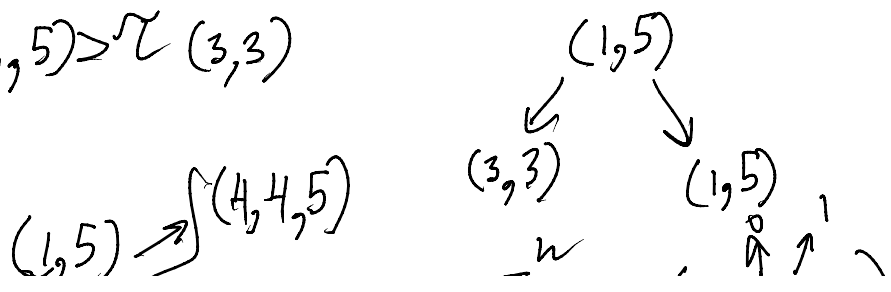
$\tau(i, j) \geq 2$ $k = \frac{i+j}{2}$ $c^k - 2 = c^{\frac{i+j}{2}} - 2$

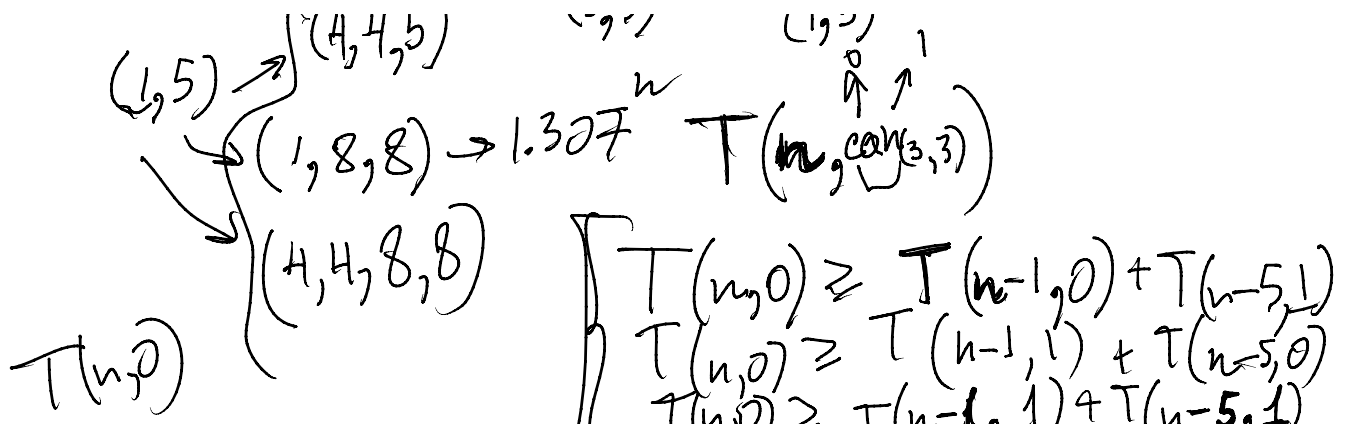
$c^{\frac{i+j}{2}} - 2 \geq 0$
 $c^{\frac{j-i}{2}} + c^{\frac{i-j}{2}} \geq 2$
 $x + \frac{1}{x} \geq 2$ при $x > 1$
 $x^2 + 1 \geq 2x$
 $(x-1)^2 \geq 0$

2. $\tau(1, 6) \leq \tau(2, 3) \leq \tau(1, 5) \leq \tau(2, 5, 5) \leq \tau(3, 4, 4)$

$x^3 - x - 1 = 0$ $\frac{x^5 - x^4 - 1}{x^3 - x - 1} = x^2 - x + 1$
 $x^5 - x^4 - 1 = 0$

3. $\tau(1, 5) > \tau(3, 3)$





Br rule 1 $(1,5)$
 Br rule 2 $(3,3)$

$4_{(n,3)} - \text{MAX-2-SAT} \rightarrow \text{max2 sat}$
 $l_1 \wedge (l_1 \vee l_2) \wedge (l_3 \vee l_4)$

BR1 Возьмем произв. перем. X

Пусть $Y =$ мн-во всех переменных, которые вх. в какой-то clause вместе с X .



$|Y| \leq 3$

Для каждого из $2^{|Y|}$ возм. перем. в Y

$\text{max2sat}(\varphi) = \max_{\sigma: Y \rightarrow \{0,1\}} \{ \text{max2sat}(\varphi|_{\sigma}) + \text{число clause, вхл. в } \sigma \}$

RR1 Если пер. x встреч. в clause g и h и т.д., то выберем одно (autark)



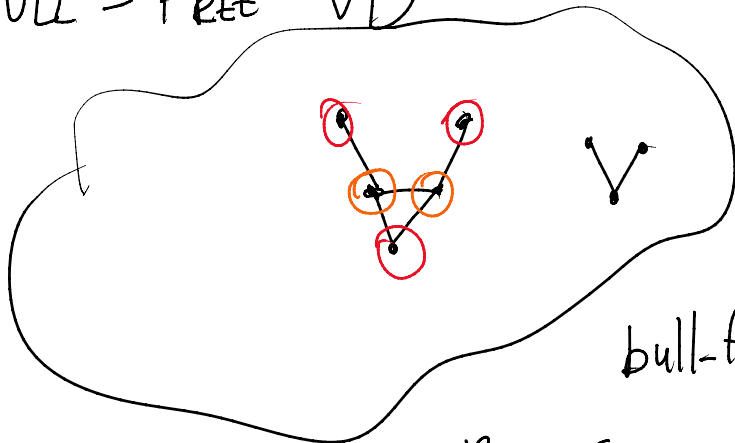
$x^{1/k} = 2^{1/k}$
 $x^{1/k+1} = 2^{1/(k+1)}$

$x^4 = 8$
 $x^3 = 8 \leftarrow x = 2^{3/4}$
 $x = 2^{3/4}$
 $1 - \frac{1}{p(k-1)+1}$
 $(n,p) - \text{MAX-}k\text{-SAT}$

(2)

$$2^{1 - p(k-1) + 1} (n, p) - \text{MAX} - k - SA \mid$$

5. Bull-Free VD



урагу то
келбга

$$\text{bull-free-vertex-deletion}(G, P)$$

$$\leq \subseteq |V(G)| - |P|$$

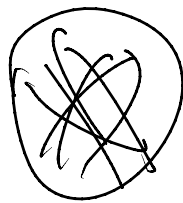
RR Ecm G yke BULL-FREE, то можно заставить, чтобы 0

BR 3 опике. Облика B $2^5 - 1$
Ecm $B \subseteq P$, то 4∞

$$(2^5 - 1) \frac{1}{5} \text{bfva}(G, P) = \min_{\emptyset \neq D \subseteq B/P} (G - D, P \cup D)$$

$$5 = |B/P| \times \underbrace{2^{|B/P|} - 1}$$

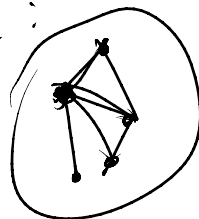
6. CLUSTER VERTEX DEL



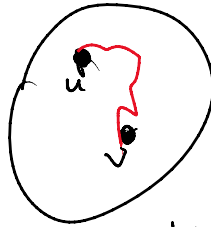
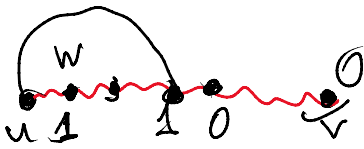
Удб Граф явля кластерным \Leftrightarrow не содрж. унгу. P_3

proof

✓ Нет $P_3 \subseteq$ класт.



Не класт. \Rightarrow есть унгу. P_3



$$(2^{1/3} - 1)^{1/3}$$

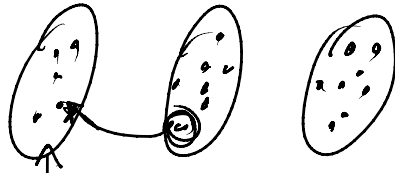


132

1ab.

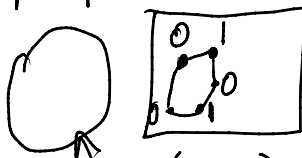
2.

$(2-\epsilon)^n$ 3-COLORING



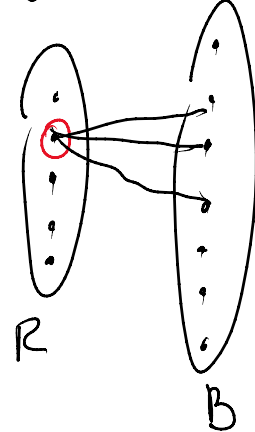
max. no. of nodes.

Job B \rightarrow pack parts equally by 4 boxes work. ch. maximal IS



$$O(3^{n/3})$$

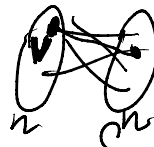
Dominators Dominated



3

Dom Set

$$c^n$$



RED-BLUE

DOMINATING SET

$$c^{|R|+|B|}$$

$$c^{|R|+|B|}$$

$$1.618^n$$

$$\exists D \subseteq R$$

$\forall v \in B \ N(v) \cap D \neq \emptyset$

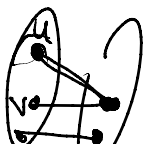
$$c \leq 2$$

$$1.9052^n$$

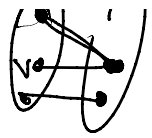
BR1

$v \in R$

$$nbds(R, B) = \min \begin{cases} nbds(R-v, B) \\ nbds(R-v, B - N(v)) + 1 \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} (1, |N(v)|+1) \\ |N(v)| \geq 1 \end{matrix}$$



RR1 $\exists v \in R \ N(v) = \emptyset \ \text{ret} \ nbds(R-v, B)$



RR1 $\exists v \in R \quad N(v) = \emptyset \quad \text{ret} \quad \text{nbds}(R-v, B)$

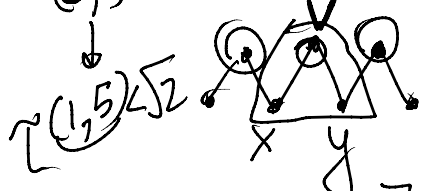
RR2 $\exists v, u \in R \quad N(u) \subseteq N(v) \quad \text{ret} \quad \text{nbds}(R-u, B)$

RR3 $\exists v \in R \quad u \in B \quad uv \in E(G) \quad \text{ret} \quad \text{nbds}(R-v, B-u) \neq \emptyset$
 $(N(u) \cap R) \neq \emptyset$

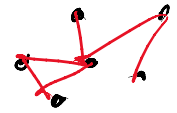
Все вершины степени 2 (compact)

$\tau(1,3) \rightarrow \sqrt{2}$
 $\tau(1,4) \leftarrow 1.3803$

(4,3)



получим периметр $\text{perim} + 2 \rightarrow \text{макс. паросоч.}$

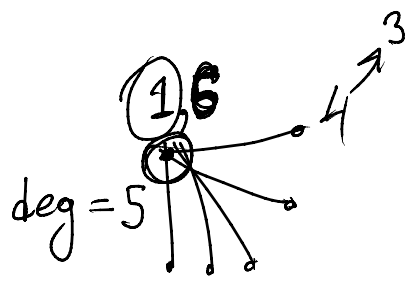


RR4 $\exists u \in B \quad (N(u) \cap R) = \emptyset$

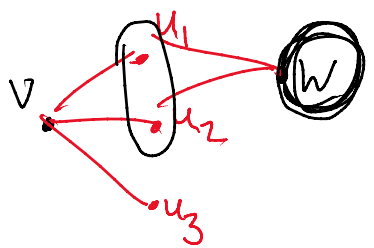
$\text{nbds}(R-v, B-u) \neq \emptyset$

(4)

$\tau(5,3,6)$



(4,2)



$(\text{deg}(v)+1, M(v)+1)$

(4,3)

$\Delta(G) \leq 5$

(4,2)

u_1, u_2, u_3

(1,6) \leftarrow (5,4,6) 1.2499
 (4,2) \leftarrow (5,3,6)

(9,7,3,6)

1.27753

(4,2)